

Hara Museum of Contemporary Art

Press Release 2015/05/21

Cy Twombly - Fifty Years of Works on Paper

May 23 (Saturday) – August 30 (Sunday), 2015



Petals of Fire, 1989 144 x 128 cm acrylic paint, oil stick, pencil, color pencil on paper
© Cy Twombly Foundation / Courtesy Cy Twombly Foundation

The Hara Museum of Contemporary Art is proud to present the first major solo exhibition in Japan by Cy Twombly, one of the titans of twentieth-century art. Featuring some 70 drawings, paintings and monotypes¹ done on paper from 1953 to 2002, this retrospective spans 50 years of Twombly's extraordinary career. It was first held in 2003 at the State Hermitage Museum in St. Petersburg², organized by Julie Sylvester, the Hermitage's first non-Russian curator with Cy Twombly himself taking part in the selection of the artwork. Although the artist sadly passed away in 2011, the present show was made possible by the cooperation of the Cy Twombly Foundation which participated in all aspects of its planning. Although Twombly is represented in a number of museum collections in Japan³ and has been featured in several group shows⁴, the relatively few opportunities to see Twombly's art in Japan make this present show a long anticipated event by Japanese audiences.

A number of works by Cy Twombly will be on display for a limited period at the Kankai Pavilion at Hara Museum ARC, the Hara Museum's annex in Shibukawa, Gunma prefecture (see "Related Exhibition"). This special *shoin*-style wing (designed by Arata Isozaki) is normally dedicated to the display of traditional East Asian art from the Hara Rokuro Collection. However, during this period, a number of works by Twombly will be juxtaposed with selected pieces from the collection to promote a dialog that transcends time, culture and space.

Notes:

1. A kind of print that is made by pressing paper to a painted or inked plate made of metal or glass. Unlike other printmaking techniques that produce multiple uniform copies, monotype printing produces only one or two copies.
2. This show later traveled to the Pompidou Center (Paris, 2004), Serpentine Gallery (London, 2004), Pinakothek der Moderne (Munich, 2004), Whitney Museum of American Art (New York, 2005) and Menil Collection (Houston, 2005).

3. The National Museum of Art, Osaka (Osaka), Benesse House Museum (Kagawa), Sezon Museum of Modern Art (Nagano), Kawamura Memorial DIC Museum of Art (Chiba), Iwaki City Art Museum (Fukushima) and others
4. "The Tenth Anniversary Exhibition / PAINTING 1977 –1987" (The National Museum of Art, Osaka, 1987), "American Art since 1945" (Tochigi Prefectural Museum of Fine Arts, 1988), "American Painting in the 1950s and 1960s" (The Museum of Modern Art, Shiga, 1989), "Sonnabend Collection Exhibition" (Sezon Museum of Modern Art, The National Museum of Modern Art, Kyoto and other venues in Japan, 1990), "la collection Yvon Lambert, dialogue avec des artistes contemporains" (Yokohama Museum of Art, 1998), and others.

【Who Is Cy Twombly?】

Cy Twombly (1928-2011) was one of the most widely admired artists of the 20th century. Both a prolific painter and sculptor, he developed a style of painting that may be best described as painted poetry. Born in the United States, he began dividing his time between the US and Italy from his late 20s. Over the next decades, he quietly cultivated his own unique niche within the art world, aloof from the major art trends. His fame, however, grew on both sides of the Atlantic and spread to the rest of the world, garnering him many honors and awards that included Japan's Praemium Imperiale in 1996, the Golden Lion Award at the Venice Biennale in 2001 and the Legion of Honor Chevalier Medal in 2010.



Untitled, 1970 70.5 x 100 cm wax crayon, house paint on paper © Cy Twombly Foundation / Courtesy Cy Twombly Foundation

【Artistic Style】

At the start of Twombly's career during the early '50s, the art world was dominated by Abstract Expressionism with Jackson Pollock (1912-56) as one of its central figures. For this reason, Twombly is sometimes seen as a second-generation Abstract Expressionist. The first-generation Abstract Expressionists such as Pollock and Mark Rothko (1903-70), under the direct or indirect influence of Surrealism, incorporated many aspects of automatic writing in their work, such as symbols, markings and various forms both figurative and abstract. Twombly's spontaneous style, which at first glance appears to be graffiti made by a child, is actually consistent with this early phase of Abstract Expressionism.

Pollock later adopted his famous "action painting" style, while Abstract Expressionism gave way to other styles such as Color Field painting, exemplified by the later work of Rothko. Twombly, however, stuck to his own style, a gestural one in which he applied paint to surface with his bare hands to create images of great energy, spontaneity and sensuality. After transferring his base to Rome in 1957, he continued to distance himself even as American art branched into Pop Art and Minimalism during the '60s. In a sense, Twombly may be seen as having incorporated the qualities of Pollock's action painting into the development of his own style while standing "outside" of the American mainstream.

After moving to Rome, Twombly found inspiration in the myths, history and literature (from ancient to modern times) of the Mediterranean. His themes also included the landscape around him, which he interpreted in his own unique manner. Twombly's paintings and drawings were constructions made up of improvised lines, spattered paint, letters, numbers and symbols (including snippets of verse), combined in seemingly random fashion with a unique use of space. Although seemingly lacking in order, these images could be likened to painted poetry.

【Critical Assessment】

Twombly worked in relative obscurity until the end of the 1970s when his career reached a turning point. The Whitney Museum of American Art held a retrospective of his art in 1979 and Yvon Lambert⁵ published a catalogue raisonné of his works on paper in the same year, which contained an essay on Twombly by Roland Barthes, the renowned French philosopher-critic. His fame became even more international during and after the 1980s. He held a retrospective exhibition at the Museum of Modern Art, New York (MoMA) in 1994, followed by another in 1995 at the Menil Collection Museum in Houston, Texas in the newly completed Cy Twombly Gallery, an annex designed by Renzo Piano as a venue dedicated to Twombly's art. During his last years, Twombly's renown was further validated by the many awards he received such as the Praemium Imperiale in Japan (1996), the Golden Lion Award at the Venice Biennale (2001) and the Legion of Honor Chevalier Medal (2010) in France.

Note 5. Yvon Lambert: *Catalogue raisonné des oeuvres sur papier de Cy Twombly* (Milan, 1979) which included the essay *The Wisdom of Art* by Roland Barthes.

【Images for Publication】

*Please indicate the image number when requesting publicity images. Those images will then be sent by a museum staff member at a later date.

*Please include the related credit for each image used. Images should not be trimmed, altered or superimposed with text.



A <Example of his early work during the '50s>



B <Example of his work during the '60s and '70s>



C <Example of his work during the '60s and '70s>



D <Example of his work during the '80s and '90s>



E <Example of his work during the '80s and '90s>



F <Example of his work during his last years during the '00s>

- A *Untitled*, 1953 48 x 64 cm monotype in paint on paper
© Cy Twombly Foundation / Courtesy Cy Twombly Foundation
- B *Untitled*, 1961/63 50 x 71 cm pencil, color pencil, ballpoint pen on paper
© Cy Twombly Foundation / Courtesy Cy Twombly Foundation
- C *Untitled*, 1970 70.5 x 100 cm wax crayon, house paint on paper
© Cy Twombly Foundation / Courtesy Cy Twombly Foundation
- D *Proteus*, 1984 76 x 56.5 cm acrylic paint, color pencil, pencil on paper
© Cy Twombly Foundation / Courtesy Cy Twombly Foundation
- E *Petals of Fire*, 1989 144 x 128 cm acrylic paint, oil stick, pencil, color pencil on paper
© Cy Twombly Foundation / Courtesy Cy Twombly Foundation
- F *Untitled*, 2001 124 x 99 cm acrylic paint, wax crayon, pencil, collage on paper
© Cy Twombly Foundation / Courtesy Cy Twombly Foundation

【Exhibition Details】

Title: *Cy Twombly – Fifty Years of Works on Paper*

Dates: May 23 (Saturday) - August 30 (Sunday), 2015

Venue: Hara Museum of Contemporary Art 4-7-25 Kitashinagawa, Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo 140-0001

Tel: 03-3445-0651 E-mail: info@haramuseum.or.jp Website: <http://www.haramuseum.or.jp>

Mobile site: <http://mobile.haramuseum.or.jp> Blog: <http://www.art-it.asia/u/HaraMuseum>

Twitter: <http://twitter.com/haramuseum> (in Japanese only / account name: @haramuseum)

Organized by: Hara Museum of Contemporary Art, Hara Museum Fund

In collaboration with: Cy Twombly Foundation

Supported by: Terra Foundation for American Art

Special grant provided by: U.S. Embassy, Tokyo

Cooperation provided by: The Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ, Ltd.

Number of works: approx. 70

Hours: 11:00 am - 5:00 pm, Wednesdays until 8:00 pm (last entry 30 minutes before closing)

Closed: Mondays (except July 20) and July 21

Admission: General 1,100 yen; Students 700 yen (high school and university) or 500 yen (elementary and junior high); Free for Hara Museum members, students through high school every Saturday during the school term; 100 yen discount per person for groups of 20 or more.

Directions to the museum: 5 minutes by taxi or 15 minutes on foot from JR Shinagawa Station (Takanawa exit); or from the same station take the No.96 bus, get off at the first stop (Gotenyama), and walk 3 minutes

Terra Foundation for American Art

The Terra Foundation for American Art is dedicated to fostering exploration, understanding, and enjoyment of the visual arts of the United States for national and international audiences. Recognizing the importance of experiencing original works of art, the foundation provides opportunities for interaction and study, beginning with the presentation and growth of its own art collection in Chicago. To further cross-cultural dialogue on American art, the foundation supports and collaborates on innovative exhibitions, research, and educational programs. Implicit in such activities is the belief that art had the potential both to distinguish cultures and to unite them.

【Related Event】

Meet the Curator: Cy Twombly - Fifty Years of Works on Paper (Reservation required)

Date: May 23 (Saturday), 2015 2:00 - 4:00 pm

Place: The Hall at the Hara Museum of Contemporary Art (Languages: English/Japanese)

Speakers: Julie Sylvester (Cy Twombly Foundation), Atsuo Yasuda (Curator, Hara Museum of Contemporary Art)

Fee: General 1,000 yen (museum admission required); Free for Hara Museum members (fee required for accompanying guests)

How to make a reservation: Please send an email as follows: write "Event Cy Twombly" on the subject line and your name, Hara Museum membership number (if you are a member) and phone number in the body of the email.

Then send the email to: event@haramuseum.or.jp

※Information about other events will be posted on the Hara Museum website as they are decided.

【Related Exhibition】

Line and Space: Cy Twombly and East Asia

Date: May 29 (Friday) - September 2 (Wednesday), 2015

Place: Kankai Pavilion at Hara Museum ARC 2855-1 Kanai, Shibukawa-shi, Gunma 377-0027

Hours: 9:30 am – 4:30 pm

Closed: Thursdays during June and July, July 6 – 17

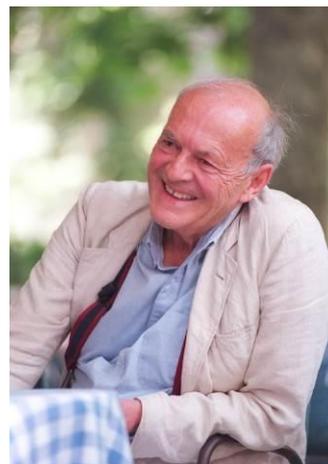
Admission: General: 1,100 yen

The Kankai Pavilion (designed by Arata Isozaki) provides a Japanese-style setting for the viewing of traditional East Asian art. For this exhibition, several works by Cy Twombly will be juxtaposed with a selection of East Asian artworks to engender an aesthetic dialogue that transcends time, space and the dichotomy between East and West. (For more information, please check the Hara Museum website at <http://www.haramuseum.or.jp>).

※All exhibited works owned by the Cy Twombly Foundation. © Cy Twombly Foundation / Courtesy Cy Twombly Foundation

【Cy Twombly Biography】

- 1928 Born in Lexington, Virginia, USA.
- 1947~51 Studies at the Boston Museum School, the Art Students League (New York) and Black Mountain College (North Carolina) where he met Robert Rauschenberg and Robert Motherwell.
- 1951 First solo exhibition at the Seven Stairs Gallery in Chicago. At the end of the year, holds his first exhibition in New York, sponsored by Robert Motherwell.
- 1952 Receives a traveling scholarship from the Virginia Museum of Fine Arts and makes his first visit to Europe and North Africa.
- 1953 First show in Italy. Worked for a short time at Rauschenberg's studio.
- 1953~54 Drafted into the army and assigned to the department of coding and decoding.
- 1957 Leaves New York for Italy where he meets his future wife Luisa (married in 1959).
- 1965 First large museum show at the Museum Haus Lange of Krefeld in Germany, which later travels to Brussels and Amsterdam.
- 1968 First large museum show in the United States at the Milwaukee Art Center.
- 1979 Large solo exhibition at the Whitney Museum of American Art in New York. A catalogue raisonné of his drawings is published.
- 1987 Large retrospective at the Kunsthaus of Zurich which later travels to other venues in Europe, including the Pompidou Center.
- 1994 Large retrospective at the Museum of Modern Art in New York
- 1995 The MoMA retrospective travels to the Menil Collection in Houston, Texas. The museum opens the Cy Twombly Gallery, designed by Renzo Piano, as a separate wing dedicated to the works of Cy Twombly.
- 1996 Visits Japan, where he receives the "Praemium Imperiale."
- 2001 Shows the Lepanto series of paintings at the Venice Biennale. Receives the Golden Lion prize.
- 2003 Retrospective of works on paper (drawings, monotypes) are exhibited at the Hermitage Museum in St. Petersburg, which later travels to the Pompidou Center (2004), the Whitney Museum of American Art (2005), the Menil Collection (2005) and other venues, including the Hara Museum of Contemporary Art in 2015.
- 2008 Large retrospective at Tate Modern which later travels to Bilbao and Rome.
- 2009 Goes to Munich for the opening of the Museum Brandhorst where the Lepanto paintings are permanently installed.
As a museum with a large number of Twombly's works, this museum joins the Menil Collection as one of the greatest repositories of Twombly's art.
- 2010 Receives the Legion of Honor Chevalier Medal from the French Government.
- 2011 Dies in Rome.



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Courtesy Cy Twombly Foundation

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